## PRACTICE EDUCATION STANDARD

# SAFETY INCIDENT PREVENTION, RESPONSE & FOLLOW-UP

## Introduction

The British Columbia (BC) Practice Education Guidelines and Standards (PEGS) provide BC Health Care Organizations (HCOs) and BC Post-Secondary Institutions (PSIs) direction for working together to

plan and direct **Student Practice Education** for all healthcare disciplines in BC. The PEGS apply to a broad range of disciplines in diverse organizational contexts across the province. Visit the BC Student Practice Education <u>website</u> to view the full complement of PEGS and related information.

Note: Words or phrases in **bold** are defined in the online *PEGS Glossary* and capitalized throughout the document.

## **Supporting Guidance**

To support the implementation of the Safety Incident Prevention, Response & Follow-up Standard, this document outlines:

 Strategies to ensure PSIs and HCOs have programs and processes in place to educate about and prevent physical Safety Incidents during a Practice Education Placement, including a process for incorporating Students, on-site Faculty and on-site PSI Personnel when fostering a Health and Safety Culture

### **STANDARD**

All parties involved in Practice Education (Students, on-site Faculty, on-site PSI Personnel, HCO Staff, HCO Preceptors, Contractors / Vendors) have a role in promoting a Health and Safety Culture.

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HCOs must have control measures in place to reduce the risk of a Safety Incident in the Practice Education setting.

PSIs must have appropriate insurance coverage for Students, on-site Faculty and on-site PSI Personnel while taking part in a Practice Education Placement, as per the Education Affiliation Agreement.

Students, on-site Faculty and on-site PSI Personnel must promptly report any Safety Incident by following both PSI and HCO protocols and completing all relevant documentation. The PSI leads any investigation of a Safety Incident involving a Student, on-site Faculty member or onsite PSI Personnel.

- 2. Actions for PSIs, HCOs, Students, on-site Faculty and on-site PSI Personnel to take when responding to a physical Safety Incident during a Practice Education Placement
- 3. Process for HCOs and PSIs to report a physical Safety Incident within the Practice Education setting
- 4. Considerations for debriefing a physical Safety Incident and incorporating learnings within the Practice Education setting
- 5. Roles and responsibilities for HCOs, PSIs, Students, on-site Faculty and on-site PSI Personnel related to preventing, responding, reporting and following up on a physical Safety Incident during a Practice Education Placement



See <u>PEGS</u>: Respectful Practice Education Experiences for guidance on responding to and reporting harmful, unprofessional or Disrespectful Behaviour, including Safety Incidents involving Racism, Discrimination, Bullying and Harassment or Sexual Harassment within the Practice Education setting.

#### **Overview**

Within Practice Education settings in health care, the potential for a physical Safety Incident, related to either **Patients**, Students, on-site Faculty or on-site PSI Personnel, is significant (Canadian Institute for Health Information, 2024; WorkSafeBC, 2023). A Safety Incident encompasses any occurrence, condition, situation or accident which resulted in or had the potential for causing injuries, illnesses, damage to health, or fatalities (Canadian Centre for Occupational Health and Safety, 2025; WorkSafeBC, 2022).

Reducing the likelihood of a physical Safety Incident within the Practice Education setting requires a coordinated effort between PSIs, HCOs, Students, on-site Faculty, HCO Preceptors and on-site PSI Personnel. This coordination should be evident throughout the prevention of, and response and follow-up to Safety Incidents in the Practice Education setting (Figure 1) (Canadian Centre for Occupational Health and Safety, 2024; Healthcare Excellence Canada, 2025).

Educate & Train

Prevent

Follow-up & Respond & Report

Figure 1. Practice Education Safety Incident Prevention and Response Framework

Note. Adapted from Canadian Centre for Occupational Health and Safety (2024), Healthcare Excellence Canada (2025)

For additional information regarding the prevention, screening and monitoring of Communicable Diseases, see <u>PEGS</u>: Preventing, Screening and Monitoring of Communicable Diseases.

## Safety Incident Education and Prevention

Providing necessary education, maintaining a Health and Safety Culture, establishing workplace health and safety control measures, and ensuring applicable insurance coverage collectively form the foundation for reducing the likelihood of Safety Incidents in the Practice Education setting.

#### **Health and Safety Education**

PSIs must provide education to Students and on-site Faculty on basic workplace health and safety practices (see PEGS: Orientation). Further, PSIs must take reasonable steps to ensure Students and on-site Faculty

comply with all **Health and Safety Standards**. HCOs must provide Students, on-site Faculty and on-site PSI Personnel with organization- and site-specific health and safety practice education.

### **Health and Safety Culture**

All parties involved in Practice Education have a role in promoting **Patient Safety** and an overall Health and Safety Culture within the Practice Education setting by (WorkSafeBC, 2025b):

- Following safe work practices
- Identifying and reporting any risks for a Safety Incident
- Taking action to prevent harm

HCOs welcome the reporting of Safety Incidents by Students, on-site Faculty or on-site PSI Personnel and use the information for quality improvement, Incident Analysis and learning.

#### **Health and Safety Control Measures**

HCOs must have control measures in place to reduce the likelihood of a physical Safety Incident in the Practice Education setting such as an occupational health and safety program, infection prevention and control practices and precautions, and a workplace violence prevention program (Qmentum Global, 2024; WorkSafeBC, 2025c).

#### **Insurance Coverage**

HCO coverage for 'work-related' illness and injury, third party liability, and/or malpractice and professional liability insurance does not apply to Students in a Practice Education Placement (see Educational Institution Affiliation Agreement template).

#### Workers Compensation Coverage

PSIs must have 'work-related' illness and injury coverage under the Workers Compensation Act (BC), or equivalent coverage, for Students, on-site Faculty and on-site PSI Personnel while taking part in a Practice Education Placement (such as WorkSafeBC work-related injury or disease coverage; University, College and Institute Protection Program [UCIPP] accidental death and dismemberment coverage) (British Columbia Health Care Protection Program [HCPP], 2025). Students of public PSIs in BC are considered employees of the Crown, and thus receive WorkSafeBC coverage through their PSI (Ministry of Post-Secondary Education and Future Skills, 2024).

It is the responsibility of the PSI to advise out-of-province/out-of-country Students to obtain their own medical, accident and hospital expense insurance (commonly known as Visitors to Canada Insurance) while participating in a Practice Education Placement within BC (HCPP, 2025).

#### Liability Insurance

PSIs must maintain third party liability insurance coverage including malpractice and/or professional liability insurance for Students, on-site Faculty and on-site PSI Personnel as required by the HCO (see Educational Institutional Affiliation Agreement template) (HCPP, 2025). If PSI insurance coverage does not extend to

Students, the PSI must advise Students to obtain the required liability coverage including comprehensive third party liability, medical malpractice and/or professional liability insurance (*see Educational Institutional Affiliation Agreement template*) (HCPP, 2025). The PSI is responsible for providing proof of a Student's insurance coverage before a Placement can begin (HCPP, 2025).

Contractors / Vendors who supervise Students within or on behalf of the HCO for any portion of the Practice Education Placement must maintain third party liability coverage that includes Students as agents of the Contractor / Vendor (such as commercial general liability or automobile liability) (see <u>PEGS</u>: Contractor / Vendor Practice Education Placements).

## Student, On-site Faculty or On-site PSI Personnel Safety Incidents

Within the Practice Education setting, Student, On-site Faculty or On-site PSI Personnel Safety Incidents could involve Students, on-site Faculty, on-site PSI Personnel, HCO Staff, and/or Preceptors and could occur across a range of settings and situations (e.g., slips, trips and falls; injury from work-place violence; Exposure to a Hazardous Substance, bloodborne pathogens or Communicable Diseases; see Figure 1).

Figure 1. Potential Physical Safety Incident Sources within the Practice Education Setting



### Response

In the event a Student, on-site Faculty member or on-site PSI Personnel witness or experience a Student, On-site Faculty or On-site PSI Personnel Safety Incident at an HCO, they must follow the guidance of the HCO's workplace health and safety program, occupational health nurse or infection prevention and control practitioner. See <a href="Appendix A">Appendix A</a> for the process of responding to and reporting a Student, On-site Faculty or On-site PSI Personnel Safety Incident.

### Health Care

For a Student, On-site Faculty or On-site PSI Personnel Safety Incident that results in an Injury or Exposure requiring immediate first aid, the HCO must provide care, as appropriate. The PSI is responsible for any subsequent medical care, as needed.

### Placement Delays

If a Student is unable to participate in the Practice Education Placement for an extended period of time due to a Student, On-site Faculty or On-site PSI Personnel Safety Incident during the Practice Education experience, PSIs and HCOs should follow regular processes for making necessary Practice Education Placement adjustments, as per the provincial Student Practice Education policy (Ministry of Health and Ministry of Post-Secondary Education and Future Skills, 2025).

#### Reporting

Students, on-site Faculty and on-site PSI Personnel who witness, discover, are involved in or responsible for any Student, On-site Faculty or On-site PSI Personnel Safety Incident that could have resulted, or did result, in unnecessary harm while in an HCO Practice Education setting must promptly report the Incident by following both PSI and HCO protocols:

- <u>Students and on-site PSI Personnel</u>: contact on-site Faculty member, HCO Preceptor or HCO Staff responsible for the Practice Education area; follow PSI reporting process
- On-site Faculty: use HCO process for reporting Safety Incidents or safety Hazards, including those identified through Student reports; follow PSI reporting process
- Complete all relevant documentation, such as:
  - Appendix A: Process of responding to and reporting a Student, On-site Faculty or On-site PSI Personnel Safety Incident
  - Appendix B: Guidelines for Completing Worker's Incident and Injury Report (Form 6) for Students
  - o Appendix C: Guidelines for Completing HLTH 2339 Form for Students

Note: PSIs and HCOs may use other forms and processes for WorkSafeBC or private insurance reporting.

HCO Preceptors and Staff who receive a report of a Safety Incident involving a Student, on-site Faculty or on-site PSI Personnel must use the HCO occupational health and safety process for reporting the incident. The PSI leads the investigation and reporting for any Student, On-site Faculty or On-site PSI Personnel Safety Incident.

## **Patient Safety Incidents**

#### **Response & Reporting**

Students, on-site Faculty and on-site PSI Personnel who witness, discover, are involved in or responsible for any **Patient Safety Incident** that could have resulted, or did result, in unnecessary harm to a Patient must:

- Take action to intervene, if necessary and it is safe to do so
- Promptly report the Incident
  - Students and on-site PSI Personnel: contact on-site Faculty, HCO Preceptor or HCO Staff
    responsible for the Practice Education area; follow PSI reporting process if Student or on-site
    PSI Personnel are involved in the Patient Safety Incident
  - On-site Faculty: use HCO process for reporting Patient Safety Incidents, including those identified through Student or on-site PSI Personnel reports; follow PSI reporting process if Patient Safety Incident also involves a Student or on-site PSI Personnel

HCO Preceptors and Staff who receive a report of a Patient Safety Incident from Students, on-site Faculty or on-site PSI Personnel must use the HCO process (such as the BC Patient Safety Learning System [BC PSLS] or

HAÍŁCÍSTA Incident Reporting and management system) for reporting the Incident. Students with HCO network access can also report a Patient Safety Incident or Hazard directly into the BC PSLS.

### **Debrief and Follow-up**

Students, on-site Faculty and/or on-site PSI Personnel should take part in the follow-up debriefing of a Safety Incident and Incident Analysis by the HCO when appropriate and invited to do so. For Student, On-site Faculty or On-site PSI Personnel Safety Incidents, the debriefing and relevant corrective actions must be included in the PSI report.

HCOs, PSIs, Students, on-site Faculty and on-site PSI Personnel must protect the privacy and confidentiality of information related to Safety Incidents (see PEGS: Privacy and Confidentiality).

HCOs and PSIs should gather and apply lessons learned from any Safety Incident to improve the safety and quality of Patient care and Student Practice Education in health care settings.

## Non-compliance with Health and Safety Standards

HCOs have the authority to suspend a Placement or not permit a Student, on-site Faculty member or on-site PSI Personnel in the Practice Education setting either temporarily (pending investigation) or permanently where the HCO or PSI has identified a Student, on-site Faculty member or on-site PSI Personnel failed to comply with Health and Safety Standards (see Educational Institution Affiliation Agreement template) (HCPP, 2025).

If the PSI identifies a Student, on-site Faculty member or on-site PSI Personnel who pose or could pose a health and safety risk to HCO Patients, Staff or Preceptors, or members of the public, the PSI must immediately advise the HCO. If necessary to protect others, the PSI can suspend the participation of the Student, on-site Faculty member or on-site PSI Personnel in the education program (*see Educational Institution Affiliation Agreement template; PEGS: Student Practice Issue*) (HCPP, 2025).

The PSI must immediately report to the HCO any Safety Incident taking place within the HCO involving its Students, on-site Faculty or on-site PSI Personnel that causes or compromises the health and safety of HCO Patients or Staff, or members of the public, including breaches of the Health and Safety Standards (see Education Affiliation Agreement template) (HCPP, 2025).

## **Roles and Responsibilities**

Students, HCO Staff and Preceptors, on-site Faculty, PSIs and HCOs have the following roles and responsibilities related to a Safety Incident during Practice Education Placements:



## Health Care Organizations



## Post-Secondary Institutions



## Students / On-site PSI Personnel



## HCO Staff / On-site Faculty

#### TRAINING and PREVENTION

- ✓ Confirm the PSI has appropriate insurance coverage under the Workers Compensation Act, or equivalent coverage, for Students, on-site Faculty and on-site PSI Personnel
- ✓ Ensure out of province/country
  Students, on-site Faculty and onsite PSI Personnel sign a
  waiver/release form confirming
  that the HCO assumes no liability
  for injuries sustained by the
  Student, on-site Faculty or on-site
  PSI Personnel during the Practice
  Education Placement and that the
  HCO will not be held responsible
  for such Injuries
- ✓ Ensure control measures and safe work procedures are in place to reduce the likelihood of a Safety Incident such as an occupational health and safety program and infection prevention and control practices and precautions

- ✓ Maintain appropriate insurance coverage for Students, on-site Faculty and on-site PSI Personnel while taking part in a Practice Education Placement
- ✓ Advise out-of-province or out-ofcountry Students to obtain their own medical or accident insurance before the beginning of the Practice Education Placement
- Establish and communicate organizational policies and supporting documentation for Practice Education-related:
  - Accidental Injury, illness and/or Exposure to Students, on-site Faculty and on-site PSI Personnel
  - Safe work practices, Patient
     Safety and reporting Safety
     Incidents
- ✓ Contact HCO when questions arise from Students, on-site Faculty and

- ✓ Obtain medical or accident insurance when attending a Practice Education Placement from outside of BC or Canada
- ✓ Complete relevant HCO
  Orientation modules,
  certifications and/or learning
  activities related to workplace
  health and safety practices (see
  PEGS: Orientation)
- ✓ Follow Health and Safety
  Standards for preventing Safety
  Incidents
- ✓ Correctly use Routine Practices including Personal Protective Equipment and safety engineered sharps when there is a potential for an Exposure to Hazardous Substances, such as bloodborne pathogens (see PEGS: Preventing, Screening and Monitoring of Communicable Diseases)

- Create and sustain a supportive learning environment where Students feel safe to express their learning needs and limitations
- ✓ Foster a Health and Safety
  Culture where the Student feels
  welcome to examine systems
  and factors affecting safety,
  identify potential risks and take
  action as needed
- ✓ Complete relevant HCO
  Orientation modules,
  certifications and/or learning
  activities related to workplace
  health and safety practices (see
  PEGS: Orientation)
- ✓ Follow Health and Safety
  Standards for preventing Safety
  Incidents
- Correctly use Routine Practices including Personal Protective Equipment and safety engineered sharps when there is a potential for an Exposure to



## **Health Care Organizations**



## **Post-Secondary Institutions**



## Students / On-site PSI Personnel



## **HCO Staff / On-site Faculty**

- Establish and communicate organizational policies and supporting documentation for Patient and workplace safety, and managing and reporting Patient-, Student-, on-site Faculty- or on-site PSI Personnel-related Safety Incidents
- ✓ Provide Students, on-site Faculty and on-site PSI Personnel with information on the processes for Safety Incident reporting as part of **Orientation** to the Practice Education setting (see PEGS: Orientation)
- ✓ Provide Students, on-site Faculty and on-site PSI Personnel with necessary safety equipment and supplies to reduce the likelihood of a Safety Incident and minimize the severity of the Safety Incident if one does occur
- ✓ Consult with relevant HCO departments when questions arise from PSIs about processes and practices related to a Safety Incident
- ✓ Alert PSIs to any:
  - o Practices or activities by Students, on-site Faculty or on-site PSI Personnel within the Practice Education setting

- on-site PSI Personnel about processes and practices related to Safety Incidents
- Inform HCO of Students', on-site Faculty's or on-site PSI Personnel's expressed concerns regarding any practices or activities taking place within the HCO causing or could potentially cause harm, including, but not limited to, breaches of Health and Safety Standards
- Take action to prevent Safety Incidents and intervene as necessary if it can be done safely
- Promptly report any witnessed, discovered or involvement in a Safety Incident to on-site Faculty, HCO Preceptor or Staff and PSI
- Hazardous Substances, such as bloodborne pathogens (see **PEGS**: Preventing, Screening and Monitoring of Communicable Diseases)
- ✓ Take action to prevent Safety Incidents and intervene as necessary if it can be done safely
- Follow HCO and/or PSI protocols for patient- and work-related Safety Incidents
- ✓ Promptly report any witnessed, discovered or involvement in a Safety Incident using HCO Safety **Incident Reporting process**
- ✓ Support and guide the Student through the Student Safety Incident response and reporting process (see Appendix A)

| Health Care Organizations   | Post-Secondary Institutions   | Students / On-site<br>PSI Personnel   | HCO Staff / On-site Faculty  |
|---|---|---|--|
| that could potentially cause<br>harm  o Trends related to Student-,<br>on-site Faculty- or on-site PSI<br>Personnel-involved Safety<br>Incidents  | RESPO   | NSE   |  |
| <ul> <li>✓ Do not share any Personal Information from Safety Incident, except as required for reporting and regulatory compliance</li> <li>✓ When sharing Safety Incident details with key Interest Holders and regulatory bodies as required, remove all Personal Information from communication and documentation about Safety Incidents</li> <li>✓ If there could be a significant delay in the Practice Education experience due to a Safety Incident, work with PSI to determine the best approach to fulfilling the commitment for the Practice Education Placement</li> <li>Student, On-site Faculty or On-site PSI Personnel Safety Incidents</li> <li>✓ Follow the response guide as outlined in Appendix A</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>✓ Do not share any Personal Information from Safety Incident, except as required for reporting and regulatory compliance</li> <li>✓ When sharing Safety Incident details with key Interest Holders and regulatory bodies as required, remove all Personal Information from communication and documentation about Safety Incidents</li> <li>✓ If there could be a significant delay in the Practice Education experience due to a Safety Incident, work with HCO to determine the best approach to fulfilling the commitment for the Practice Education Placement</li> <li>Student, On-site Faculty or On-site PSI Personnel Safety Incidents</li> <li>✓ Follow the response guide as outlined in Appendix A</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>✓ Treat all communication and documentation about Safety Incidents as Confidential</li> <li>Patient Safety Incidents</li> <li>✓ Take action to intervene, if necessary and safe to do so</li> <li>Student, On-site Faculty or On-site PSI Personnel Safety Incidents</li> <li>✓ Follow the response guide as outlined in Appendix A</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>✓ Treat all communication and documentation about the Safety Incident as Confidential</li> <li>Patient Safety Incidents</li> <li>✓ Take action to intervene, if necessary and safe to do so</li> <li>Student, On-site Faculty or On-site PSI Personnel Safety Incidents</li> <li>✓ Follow the response guide as outlined in Appendix A</li> </ul> |



## Health Care Organizations



## Post-Secondary Institutions



## Students / On-site PSI Personnel



## HCO Staff / On-site Faculty

#### REPORT

#### **Patient Safety Incidents**

✓ Use HCO processes (such as the BC Patient Safety Learning System [BCPSLS] or HAÍtCÍSTA Incident Reporting and management system) for reporting the Patient Safety Incident

## Student, On-site Faculty or On-site PSI Personnel Safety Incidents

- ✓ In the event of a Student, On-site Faculty or On-site PSI Personnel Safety Incident, support PSI in completing incident investigation, as appropriate
- ✓ Provide on-site Faculty with access to the HCO Incident Reporting system, as appropriate
- ✓ Involve the PSI, Student, on-site Faculty and/or on-site PSI Personnel in the Incident Analysis, as appropriate
- ✓ Include Student, on-site Faculty and on-site PSI Personnel Safety Incidents in overall data analysis and reporting of Safety Incidents

### Student, On-site Faculty or On-site PSI Personnel Safety Incidents

✓ In the event of a Student, On-site Faculty or On-site PSI Personnel Safety Incident, lead investigation and reporting, ensuring all relevant documentation is completed and sent (e.g., WorkSafeBC or equivalent insurer, and student health or equivalent services) Follow HCO and PSI policies, guidelines and processes for recording and reporting Safety Incidents

- Promptly report Safety Incidents according to the HCO and PSI policies, guidelines and processes, including when a Student or oneself is directly involved in a Safety Incident
- ✓ Involve the Student in the HCO and PSI Safety Incident Reporting processes, as applicable
- ✓ Inform the Practice Education setting manager of the Safety Incident, any resulting Patient harm or Student, on-site Faculty or on-site PSI Personnel Injury or Exposure, and actions taken

#### Patient Safety Incident

- ✓ Disclose the Incident to the Patient as appropriate and according to HCO policy
- Review relevant Student documentation, including in the HCO Patient's Health Record, to ensure it is accurate and complete (see PEGS:

  Documentation by Students)



## Health Care Organizations



## Post-Secondary Institutions



## Students / On-site PSI Personnel



## HCO Staff / On-site Faculty

### **DEBRIEF & FOLLOW-UP**

✓ Take corrective actions to prevent further Safety Incidents where appropriate

## Student, On-site Faculty or On-site PSI Personnel Safety Incidents

- ✓ Maintain and monitor a record of reported Student, On-site Faculty and On-site PSI Personnel Safety Incidents
- ✓ Investigate and analyze reported incidents
- ✓ Analyze trends and practices for opportunities to improve the education program
- ✓ Plan and implement corrective action to prevent similar Incidents in the future
- ✓ Alert the HCO to any safety Hazards or practices made aware of through Practice Education Placements or through any followup of reported Incidents

- ✓ Take part in follow-up debriefing and Incident Analysis, as needed
- ✓ Take part in any follow-up and Incident Analysis by the HCO and/or PSI as needed
- ✓ Debrief the Incident with the Student and on-site PSI Personnel, as appropriate

### **Additional Resources**

- WorkSafeBC Health and Safety
  - o Conducting and Employer Investigation
  - o Enhancing a Health & Safety Culture & Performance
  - o Report a Workplace Injury or Disease
- Education Affiliation Agreement Template

### Related BC Practice Education Guidelines and Standards

Related PEGS can be found on the BC Student Practice Education website, under Policy & Guidelines:

- Contractor / Vendor Practice Education Placements
- Documentation by Students
- Orientation
- Preventing, Screening and Monitoring of Communicable Diseases
- Privacy and Confidentiality
- Respectful Practice Education Experiences
- Student Practice Issue

### **Definitions**

Please visit the BC Student Practice website for the PEGS Glossary.

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## Appendix A. Student, On-site Faculty or On-site PSI Personnel Physical Safety Incident Response

|             |        | INJURY   |  | EXPOSURE  |   |
|-------------|--------|--|--|---|---|
|             |        | (e.g., workplace violence injury, injury from slips, trips or falls)   | Communicable Disease<br>Exposure <sup>1</sup>  | Blood and Body Fluid<br>Exposure (e.g., needle<br>sticks)   | Hazardous Substance<br>Exposure                               |
| IMMEDIATELY | Step 1 | Injured or Exposed Individual (e.g., Student Follow HCO protocol for:  Stopping activity causing Injury or I Cleaning the Exposed and/or Injure  HCO:  Assess the safety and likelihood of Provide direction to the Injured or  Communicable Disease Exposure: A exposed  Blood and Body Fluid Exposure: Idea Response Packet which includes not Injured or Exposed Individual (e.g., Student Injured or Exposed Injured Or Exposed Individual (e.g., Student Injured Or Exposed Injured Or E | Exposure and/or removing or red area based on nature of Safe<br>Injury and Exposure to Patient<br>Exposed<br>Alert any Students, on-site Facterity organization's response secessary reporting forms) and one of the consite Faculty, PSI Personne | moving away from source ety Incident  s, Staff and public  ulty or on-site PSI Personr  for a bloodborne pathoge obtain the source individu | nel who may have been<br>en exposure (e.g.,<br>ual's serology |
| ≥           |        | <ul> <li>Seek first aid and/or emergency department medical care, if needed, according to HCO and PSI protocols</li> <li>Blood and Body Fluid Exposure: Visit emergency department within 2 hours of Safety Incident. Identify self as both an Exposed health care worker and as a Student, on-site Faculty of a PSI or on-site PSI Personnel to emergency personnel. Follow treatment instructions by emergency department care provider.</li> <li>HCO Preceptor or On-site Faculty (if Student or on-site PSI Personnel is injured/exposed individual):</li> <li>Blood and Body Fluid Exposure: Ensure Student (or on-site PSI Personnel, as applicable) has copies of HLTH 2339 form (see Appendix C) when visiting the emergency department</li> <li>HCO: Provide first aid and Emergency Department medical care to the Injured or Exposed, as needed</li> </ul>  |  |   |   |

|                  |        | INJURY  | EXPOSURE   |   |   |
|------------------|--------|---|--|---|---|
|                  |        | (e.g., workplace violence injury, injury from slips, trips or falls)  | Communicable Disease<br>Exposure <sup>1</sup>  | Blood and Body Fluid<br>Exposure (e.g., needle<br>sticks)   | Hazardous Substance<br>Exposure   |
|                  | Step 3 | Injured or Exposed Individual (e.g., Student Promptly report Safety Incident to on-site is person in charge of the Practice Education  • Use the PSI process for recording at Blood and Body Fluid Exposure: con Faculty and/or HCO Preceptor, as in processes and forms for reporting)  HCO:  • Blood and Body Fluid Exposure: Discresults information to PSI, the Students and Fatalities <sup>2</sup> : Refinivolving a Student, on-site Faculty | Faculty and/or HCO Preceptor setting (Students, on-site Faculand reporting 'work-related' Injumplete relevant blood and fluineeded (see Appendix A and Appendix A and Estribute copies of forms and telent, on-site Faculty member of the seport to WorkSafeBC immedia | (Students and on-site PSI lefty and on-site PSI Person juries dexposure form(s) with hopendix B as example form est results accordingly. Do or on-site PSI Personnel tely following any serious | nel) nelp from the on-site ms; PSIs may use internal not release Source lab |
| WITHIN<br>48 HRS | Step 4 | PSI & HCO: PSI leads Student- or on-site PS preliminary investigation and Safety Incide   | •  |   | port. HCOs to support   |
|                  | Step 5 | Injured or Exposed Individual (e.g., Student<br>Seek medical attention from family doctor,  | •  |   | needed  |
| WITHIN 30        | Step 6 | Injured or Exposed Individual (e.g., Student, on-site Faculty, PSI Personnel):  Take part in the HCO Safety Incident Reporting process with or under the direction of the on-site Faculty or HCO Preceptor, as needed  HCO Preceptor or On-site Faculty (if Student is injured/exposed individual):   |  |   |   |
| DAYS             |        | PSI: PSI leads WorkSafeBC reporting require   | omplete any necessary PSI reporting requirements  SI: PSI leads WorkSafeBC reporting requirements for Student-, on-site Faculty- or PSI Personnel-related Safety Incidents, including completing relevant WorkSafeBC or other insurer report for Safety Incident       |   |   |
|                  | Step 7 | Students, On-site Faculty & PSI Personnel:  HCO & PSI: Apply Safety Incident learnings  |  |   |   |

Notes. <sup>1</sup> Communicable Disease Exposure and Monitoring: In the event a Student, on-site Faculty or on-site PSI Personnel are exposed to a Communicable Disease at an HCO, follow the guidance of the HCO's Communicable Disease unit. If the Exposure occurs at a PSI, please contact your regional health authority's Communicable Disease teams direct contact investigations in their geographic areas.

<sup>2</sup> All <u>serious incidents and fatalities</u> involving Students, on-site Faculty or on-site PSI Personnel must be immediately reported to WorkSafeBC, such as serious injury to or death, major release of a hazardous substance, fire or explosion that had a potential for causing serious injury, dangerous incident involving explosives.

## Appendix B. Guidelines for Completing Worker's Incident and Injury Report (Form6) for Students





### Application for Compensation and Report of Injury or Occupational Disease

Reset

For your convenience, WorkSafeBC offers three options for reporting a work-related

- injury and filing a claim: Call our Teleclaim Centre - The fastest and easiest way to report an injury and file a TIME-LOSS CLAIM is to call us at 1.888.WORKERS (1.888.967.5377). One of our knowledgeable representatives will take your information over the phone, explain the process, and refer you to services to aid with your recovery and return to work. Teleclaim is available Monday to Friday, from 8 a.m. to 6 p.m.
- Report your injury online Go to worksafebc.com and select "Report a workplace injury" to input your information. You can submit your report online and, once submitted, you can follow the status of your claim online.
- Submit the paper form Clearly PRINT your information on the form below, sign it, and submit it by fax or mail.

FAX: 604.233.9777 in Greater Vancouver, or toll-free within BC at

MAIL: WorkSafeBC, PO Box 4700 Stn Terminal, Vancouver BC V6B 1J1

- For assistance, please call: A. Claims Call Centre at 604.231.8888 or toll-free throughout Canada at 1.888.967.5377, Monday-Friday, 8 a.m. to 6 p.m.
- B. The BC Legislature provides impartial advisers on all workers' compensation matters. The Workers' Advisers Office is independent and separate from WorkSafeBC and provides free advice and assistance to help injured workers who dispute WorkSafeBC decisions. Phone: 604.335.5931

Toll-free: 1.800.663.4261 Website: gov.bc.ca/workersadvisers

| Information about you  | WorkSafeBC claim number              | (if known)                       | Customer care nu     | mber (if know | m)                 |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Worker's last name   | First nan                            | ne                               | ı                    |               | Middle initial     |
| Preferred first name   |                                      |                                  |                      | Gender        | ]F                 |
| Date of birth (yyyy-mm-dd)   | Personal health nu<br>Card/CareCard) | mber (BC Services                | Social in            | surance nur   | nber               |
| Address line 1   |                                      | Address line 2                   |                      |               |                    |
| City   | Province/state                       |                                  | Country (if not Cana | ada)          | Postal or ZIP code |
| Home phone number (please include area code)   | Business phone number (ple           |                                  | de)                  | Business      | extension          |
| Do you need an interpreter?  Yes No  No  Normation about your  | CO or worksite name                  | is yo                            | ur dominant hand?    | Height        | Weight             |
| Employer's organization name   |                                      |                                  |                      |               |                    |
| Type of business (if known)  |                                      | Operating loca                   | ation (if known)     |               |                    |
| Address line 1   |                                      |                                  | rimary person        | within P      | SI to              |
| City   | rovince/state                        | Country ( Co                     | ontact about o       | claim         |                    |
| Employer's contact last name Fi  | rst name                             | inployer's ph<br>(please include |                      | Extension     |                    |
|  |                                      |                                  |                      |               |                    |
| nformation about your of the state of the st | employment  2. Have you beer         |                                  | less for lone 2      | ******        | date (yyyy-mm-dd)  |

Note: PSIs may use other processes and forms for WorkSafeBC or private insurance reporting.

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## **Appendix C. Guidelines for Completing HLTH 2339 Form for Students**

| BRITISH Ministry of Health  Management of Percutaneous or Permucosal Exposure to Blood and Body Fluid/Laboratory Requisition                 | HEALTH FACELTY STRAMP / BCROSED RESCONS ADDRESS OGRAPH ▼                      |                                    |
|--|---|------------------------------------|
| NOTE: If exposed and/or source person(s) choose non-nominal HIV<br>testing, identify only by initials, sex, and date of birth. Refer to back | HOSPITAL  |                                    |
| of form for guidelines for obtaining informed consent.   | SPECIMEN SENT TO  |                                    |
| Exposed Person Information Province  | NON-NOMINAL HIV TESTING BCCDC LABORATORY SERVICES (PHSA)                      | UBC VIROLOGY LABORATORY            |
| PSI and Program  | AME GENDER PHN  | DATE OF BIRTH (YYYY / MM / DD)     |
| name ( <b>not</b> HCO or   | Enter "Student discipline"  | WORK PHONE NUMBER                  |
| worksite name)   |   | WORK FROM HOMBER                   |
| DATE & TIME OF EXPOSURE  | REVIOUSLY RECEIVED HEPATITIS B VACCINE? SEROCONVERSION?                       | 'SI's or PSI Educator's            |
| WAS THIS AN OCCUPATIONAL IF YES, SPECIFY OCCUPATION  | I LING LING   |                                    |
| EXPOSURE? NO   | INDUSTRY JOB ACTIVITY AT p  | hone number                        |
| EMPLOYER'S NAME  | EMPLOYER'S PHONE NUMBER DATE  | E BLOOD COLLECTED (YYYY / MM / DD) |
|  |   |                                    |
| Exposure Information   |   |                                    |
| TYPE OF BODY FLUID PLACE OF EXPOSURE (E.G. BEACH, PARK, HOSPITAL (CITY/TOWN))  |   | YES NO UNKNOWN                     |
| (SET 1) TOTAL OF   | Deficutaneous 3. SEXUAL     PERMUCOSAL 4. NON-INTACT SKIN BLOOD VISIBLE ON IN |                                    |
| BODY SITE WHERE EXPOSURE OCCURRED  | TYPE OF INSTRUMENT INSTRUMENT RECENT  | LY IN                              |
|  | SOURCE'S ARTERY OR  | IVEIN?                             |
| Source Person (source of blood or body fluid to which the  | exposed person was exposed)   | □ NON-NOMINAL HIV TESTING          |
| KNOWN? GENDER SURNAME  | GIVEN NAME DATE OF BIRTH (YYYY / MM / DD) PH                                  | N                                  |
| YES NO F FINE STATUS OF SOURCE KNOWN MEMBER  | DATE BLOOD COLLECTED (YYYY / MM / DD)   |                                    |
| YES   NO   | No  |                                    |
| Exposed Person Management - The Exposed Person   |   | TIME STARTED                       |
| HBIG YYYY MM DD PYYYY MM DD  | POST EXPOSURE TETANUS BOOSTER YYYY MM DD ANTIRE YYYY MM DD YYYY               | INDVINAL STARTER RIT               |
|  |   |                                    |
| Blood Testing (HBsAg, Anti-HBs, Anti-HBc Total, Anti-HC  |   |                                    |
| LAB RESULTS TO BE FAXED/PHONED TO:   | Enter Student's primary   | MSC #                              |
| SOURCE PERSON'S FOLLOW-UP PHYSICIAN:   | care provider   | MSC #                              |
| EQUIDW-UP PHYSICIAN:   |   | MSC #                              |
| S & TOLLOW OF THIS ICENTE  | TAY # IMPRICITE   |                                    |
| EXPOSED PERSON'S   |   |                                    |
| F ONE #  | Enter PSI student health  | MSC #                              |
| FOLLOW-UP PHYSICIAN:   | services (if applicable)  |                                    |
| EXPOSED PERSON'S FOLLOW-UP PHYSICIAN: WE WORKSTE OCC HEALTH:   |   |                                    |
| WORKSTIE OCC HEALTH:   |   |                                    |
|  |   |                                    |
| Distribution of copies:  |   | To Student                         |
|  | ermucosal Exposure to Blood and Body  |                                    |
| Fluid/Laboratory Requisition (Minis  |   | PG 3/PINK copy                     |
| HLTH 2340 Management of Percutaneous or F  | ermucosal Exposure to Blood & Body Fluid: Letter                              | WHITE copy                         |

## **Document Review and Revisions**

| Effective Date | November 2025   |          |   |   |  |
|----------------|---|----------|---|---|--|
| First Released | March 2007  |          |   |   |  |
| Last Revised   | March 2021  |          |   |   |  |
| Approved By    | Provincial Student Practice Education Coordinating Committee (PSPECC) |          |   |   |  |
| Owner          | PHSA  |          |   |   |  |
| Revision       | Version   | Date     | Description/Key Changes   | Revised by  |  |
| History        | 1.0   | MAR 2007 | Document created  | BC Academic Health Council's Practice Education Committee   |  |
|                | 2.0   | MAR 2013 | Separate from injury & exposure guideline from adverse event reporting; refined content to align with title of response and reporting; updated content/process; references updated, including PSI policies for injury reporting   | BC Academic Health Council's<br>Practice Education Committee<br>Guidelines Working Group  |  |
|                | 3.0   | MAR 2021 | Updated definitions and references; updated information to align with Canadian Patient Safety Institute; expanded to include all types of hazardous substance exposures (and not limited to BBF) and expectation of insurance coverage and measures to prevent injury and/or exposure; linked to other related PEGs, added WorkSafeBC form example; updated guidelines to be broader than just applying to Health Authorities; expanded context to better reflect process for workplace safety hazards response and reporting | PHSA, in consultation with:  KPU  Fraser Health Authority, Providence Occupational & Health Safety  Ministry of Health (Allied Health Policy Secretariat and Nursing Policy Secretariat)  Ministry of Advanced Education, Skills and Training (Health Education Reference Committee)  Health Authority Practice Education Committee |  |
|                | 4.0   | NOV 2025 | Merged Injury and Exposure During Practice Education Placement and Safety/Event Incident Reporting Student Practice Guidelines  Updated references and links; converted to new format; restructured content to differentiate between patient and student/on-site faculty safety incident response and reporting; updated Appendix B WorkSafeBC Form 6; updated content/responding and reporting processes; included response to exposure from communicable disease and injury from workplace violence                         | PHSA, in consultation with BC's Student Practice Education Network¹ and the following subject matter experts:  • Occupational Health and Safety Strategy and Oversight Committee for BC Health Authorities  |  |

| incident; added in considerations for onsite PSI personnel (e.g., sign language interpreters) |  |
|---|--|
|   |  |

Note. <sup>1</sup> The BC Student Practice Education Network includes PSIs, HCOs, representatives from the Ministry of Health and Ministry of Post-Secondary Education and Future Skills, and other representatives, as required (e.g., professional associations, subject matter experts).